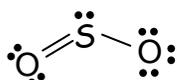
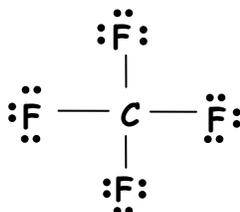


- _____ bonds are the electrostatic attraction between cations and anions.
a. Ionic b. Covalent c. Hydrogen d. Metallic e. Dipole
- _____ bonds are the equal sharing of a pair of electrons by two nonmetal atoms with equal electronegativity values.
a. Ionic b. Polar covalent c. Nonpolar covalent d. Hydrogen e. Dipole
- _____ bonds are the unequal sharing of a pair of electrons by two nonmetal atoms with different electronegativity values resulting in a dipole (i.e., a partial positive and partial negative end).
a. Ionic b. Polar covalent c. Nonpolar covalent d. Hydrogen e. Dipole
- Select all the statements that are correct:
 - The bond energy is the energy released when a bond is broken.
 - The bond length is less than the sum of the individual radii of atoms bonded together.
 - Because ionic compounds exist as a network of ions, they are liquids at room temperature.
 - The octet rule states that all atoms donate eight electrons when they bond to form molecules.
 - A molecule can contain polar bonds and still be a nonpolar molecule.
- Select all the examples below that indicate correctly which atom or ion has the **larger radius**:
a. $\text{Ca} > \text{Ca}^{2+}$ b. $\text{O} > \text{O}^{2-}$ c. $\text{F} > \text{F}^-$ d. $\text{P} < \text{P}^{3-}$ e. $\text{Al} > \text{Al}^{3+}$
- Select all the examples below that indicate correctly which atom or ion has the **larger radius**:
a. $\text{Na} < \text{Na}^+$ b. $\text{Br} < \text{Br}^-$ c. $\text{S} < \text{S}^{2-}$ d. $\text{N} < \text{N}^{3-}$ e. $\text{K} < \text{K}^+$
- What is the **total number of valence electrons** for the sulfur dioxide molecule, SO_2 ? 18
- Draw the **electron dot formula** for sulfur dioxide, SO_2 , where S is the central atom.



- What is **total number of valence electrons** for the carbon tetrafluoride molecule, CF_4 ? 32
- Draw the **electron dot formula** for carbon tetrafluoride, CF_4 , where C is the central atom.



- What is the **molecular shape** for carbon tetrafluoride, CF_4 ?
a. linear b. trigonal planar c. tetrahedral d. trigonal pyramidal e. bent
- What is the correct **bond angle** for carbon tetrafluoride, CF_4 ?
a. 180° b. 120° c. 109° d. $<109^\circ$ e. 90°
- Select all of the statements below that are correct regarding the C-F bond:
a. The C-F bond is a polar covalent bond.

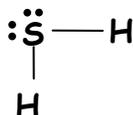
- b. The C-F bond is a nonpolar covalent bond.
- c. Because C is more electronegative than F, C gets the δ^- and F gets the δ^+ .
- d. Because F is more electronegative than C, F gets the δ^- and C gets the δ^+ .
- e. Because C and F have equal electronegativity values, neither gets the δ^- or the δ^+ .

14. CF₄ is a(n) _____ molecule.

- a. polar
- b. nonpolar
- c. ionic
- d. covalent

15. What is the **total number of valence electrons** for hydrogen sulfide, H₂S? 8

16. Draw the **electron dot formula** for hydrogen sulfide, H₂S, where S is the central atom.



17. What is the **molecular shape** for hydrogen sulfide, H₂S?

- a. linear
- b. trigonal planar
- c. tetrahedral
- d. trigonal pyramidal
- e. bent

18. What is the **bond angle** for hydrogen sulfide, H₂S?

- a. 180°
- b. 120°
- c. 109°
- d. <109°
- e. 90°

19. Select all the statements below that are correct regarding the **H-S** bond.

- a. The H-S bond is a polar covalent bond.
- b. The H-S bond is a nonpolar covalent bond.
- c. Because H is more electronegative than S, H gets the δ^- and S gets the δ^+ .
- d. Because S is more electronegative than H, S gets the δ^- and H gets the δ^+ .
- e. Because H and S have equal electronegativity values, neither gets the δ^- or the δ^+ .

20. H₂S is a(n) _____ molecule.

- a. polar
- b. nonpolar
- c. ionic
- d. covalent

21. Write the electron dot formula for HCN (where C is the central atom), and determine the **molecular shape** for HCN.

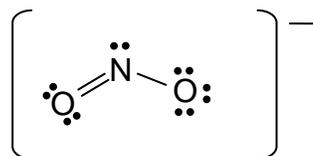
- a. linear
- b. trigonal planar
- c. tetrahedral
- d. trigonal pyramidal
- e. bent

22. What is the **bond angle** for HCN?

- a. 180°
- b. 120°
- c. 109°
- d. <109°
- e. 90°

23. What is the total number of valence electrons for the nitrate ion, NO₂⁻? 18

24. Write the electron dot formula for the nitrate ion, NO₂⁻, where N is the central atom.



25. Select all of the molecules below that are **nonpolar molecules**:

- a. H₂
- b. HCl
- c. CF₄
- d. N₂
- e. CH₄
- f. HF
- g. H₂O
- h. Cl₂
- i. NH₃
- j. CHCl₃