

Names: \_\_\_\_\_

**CHM 130 worksheet, (Nomenclature and balancing reactions)**

- When the following are ions what is their charge? (like +2, -3, +1, etc...)
  - K\_\_\_\_\_ S\_\_\_\_\_ Al\_\_\_\_\_ Ca\_\_\_\_\_ Ag\_\_\_\_\_
  - Zn\_\_\_\_\_ Cl\_\_\_\_\_ O\_\_\_\_\_ I\_\_\_\_\_ N\_\_\_\_\_
- Write the ionic formula for when the following come together to form a compound:
  - Example Na and O = \_\_\_\_\_ Na<sub>2</sub>O\_\_\_\_\_
  - K and N = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ca and Br = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Mg and P = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Al and I = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Al and S = \_\_\_\_\_
- Write the correct name for the following ionic or covalent compounds:
  - CaCl<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Li<sub>2</sub>S = \_\_\_\_\_
  - N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - PI<sub>3</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - SnS<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - AuBr<sub>3</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - ZnSO<sub>4</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ca(NO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - KC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
  - CoPO<sub>4</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_
- Write the correct ionic or covalent formula for these names:
  - Lithium oxide = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Magnesium iodide = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Copper(III) sulfite = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Lead(II) chromate = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Dinitrogen pentasulfide = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Phosphorus pentachloride = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Potassium acetate = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Calcium hydroxide = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Dihydrogen monoxide = \_\_\_\_\_
  - Aluminum fluoride = \_\_\_\_\_

5. Balance the following reactions AND tell me what type they are (combination = C, decomposition = D, combustion = CB, single replacement = SR, double replacement = DR, acid base neutralization = N)

Type	Balance these
	_____ N <sub>2</sub> (g) + _____ H <sub>2</sub> (g) → _____ NH <sub>3</sub> (g)
	_____ Zn (s) + _____ AgNO <sub>3</sub> (aq) → _____ Zn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (aq) + _____ Ag (s)
	_____ Mg(OH) <sub>2</sub> (aq) + _____ H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (aq) → _____ H <sub>2</sub> O (l) + _____ Mg <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (aq)
	_____ Ba(HCO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (s) → _____ BaCO <sub>3</sub> (s) + _____ H <sub>2</sub> O (g) + _____ CO <sub>2</sub> (g)
	_____ BaCl <sub>2</sub> (aq) + _____ Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (aq) → _____ NaCl (aq) + _____ BaSO <sub>4</sub> (s)
	_____ N <sub>2</sub> (g) + _____ O <sub>2</sub> (g) → _____ N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (g)
	_____ C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> (l) + _____ O <sub>2</sub> (g) → _____ H <sub>2</sub> O (g) + _____ CO <sub>2</sub> (g)
	_____ KOH (aq) + _____ H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (aq) → _____ H <sub>2</sub> O (l) + _____ K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (aq)
	_____ C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (l) + _____ O <sub>2</sub> (g) → _____ H <sub>2</sub> O (g) + _____ CO <sub>2</sub> (g)

# Answer Key

## CHM 130 worksheet, Nomenclature and Balancing Reactions

1. When the following are ions what is their charge? (like +2, -3, +1, etc...)

a. K  $+1$  S  $-2$  Al  $+3$  Ca  $+2$  Ag  $+1$

b. Zn  $+2$  Cl  $-1$  O  $-2$  I  $-1$  N  $-3$

2. Write the ionic formula for when the following come together to form a compound:

a. Example Na and O =  $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$

b. K and N =  $\text{K}_3\text{N}$

c. Ca and Br =  $\text{CaBr}_2$

d. Mg and P =  $\text{Mg}_3\text{P}_2$

e. Al and I =  $\text{AlI}_3$

f. Al and S =  $\text{Al}_2\text{S}_3$

3. Write the correct name for the following ionic or covalent compounds:

a.  $\text{CaCl}_2$  = calcium chloride

b.  $\text{Li}_2\text{S}$  = lithium sulfide

c.  $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  = dinitrogen tetroxide

d.  $\text{PI}_3$  = phosphorus triiodide

e.  $\text{SnS}_2$  = tin(IV) sulfide

f.  $\text{AuBr}_3$  = gold(III) bromide

g.  $\text{ZnSO}_4$  = zinc sulfate

h.  $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_2)_2$  = calcium nitrite

i.  $\text{KC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$  = potassium acetate

j.  $\text{CoPO}_4$  = cobalt(III) phosphate

4. Write the correct ionic or covalent formula for these names:

a. Lithium oxide =  $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$

b. Magnesium iodide =  $\text{MgI}_2$

c. Copper(III) sulfite =  $\text{Cu}_2(\text{SO}_3)_3$

d. Lead(II) chromate =  $\text{PbCrO}_4$

e. Dinitrogen pentasulfide =  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_5$

f. Phosphorus pentachloride =  $\text{PCl}_5$

g. Potassium acetate =  $\text{KC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$

h. Calcium hydroxide =  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$

i. Dihydrogen monoxide =  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

j. Aluminum fluoride = \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{AlF}_3$  \_\_\_\_\_

5. Balance the following reactions AND tell me what type they are (combination = C, decomposition = D, combustion = CB, single replacement = SR, double replacement = DR, acid base neutralization = N)

Type	Balance these
C	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{N}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{\quad 3 \quad} \text{H}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{NH}_3(\text{g})$
SR	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{Ag}(\text{s})$
N	$\underline{\quad 3 \quad} \text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 6 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$
D	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{Ba}(\text{HCO}_3)_2(\text{s}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{BaCO}_3(\text{s}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
DR	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{BaCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{NaCl}(\text{aq}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{BaSO}_4(\text{s})$
C	$\underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{N}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{\quad 5 \quad} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{N}_2\text{O}_5(\text{g})$
CB	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{C}_2\text{H}_4(\text{l}) + \underline{\quad 3 \quad} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
N	$\underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{KOH}(\text{aq}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq})$
CB	$\underline{\quad 1 \quad} \text{C}_6\text{H}_8(\text{l}) + \underline{\quad 8 \quad} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \underline{\quad 4 \quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + \underline{\quad 6 \quad} \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$